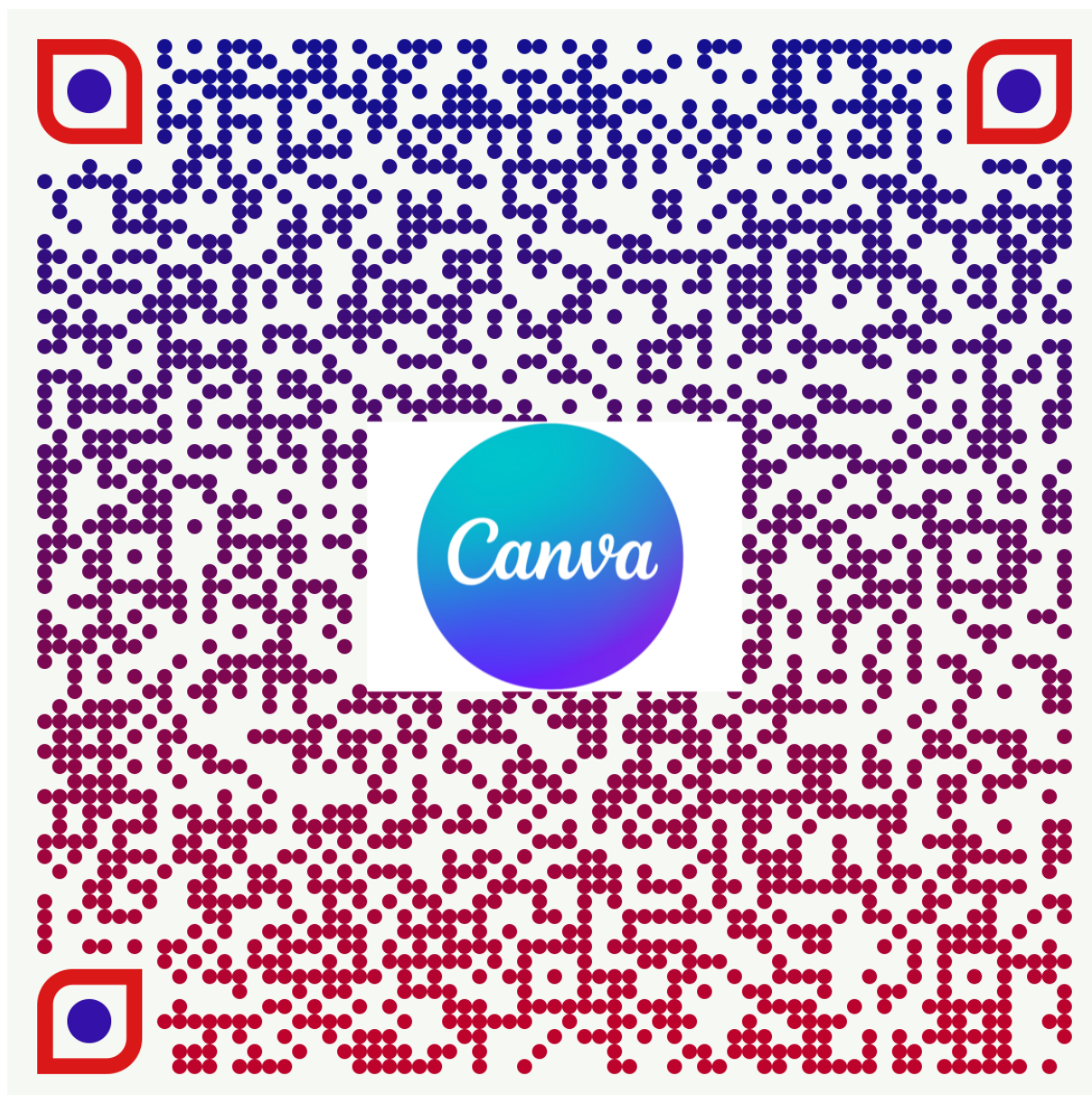




Jaki to kraj? Obrazki z symbolami.